

# YEAR 12 | A LEVEL MATHEMATICS

**The curriculum and assessment of students at this stage of education has been carefully designed to promote deep learning of mathematics and develop students into mathematicians:**

The scheme of work follows the 2017 specification from Edexcel, which builds on prior knowledge from GCSE. There are opportunities throughout to apply techniques and methods to real life modelling.

## HALF TERM 1

**All students will know:**

PURE MATHEMATICS

**Algebraic Expressions**

Index laws

Surds

Expanding and factorising double and triple brackets

**Quadratics**

Solving via the formula, factorising and completing the square

Using the discriminant

Sketching quadratics

Modelling using quadratics

**Equations and Inequalities**

Linear and quadratic simultaneous equations

Solving simultaneous equations graphically

Linear and quadratic inequalities and regions

STATISTICS

**Sampling Methods**

**Measures of Location and Spread**

Averages from a table

Range, IQR and standard deviation

Coding

**Representations of Data**

Cumulative frequency and box plots

Histograms

**Correlation**

Correlation

Linear regression

**Probability**

Venn, sample space and tree diagrams

**All students will be assessed:**

Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered. Class assessment on all the topics covered during this half term.

**Reading skills needed for this unit:**

Pearson

ActiveLearn ebook

CGP textbook.

**Key vocabulary:**

Indices, exponentials, surds, rational, irrational, factorise, expand, roots, discriminant, turning point, vertex, intercept, tangent, normal, census, statistic, parameter, central tendency, distribution, standard deviation, variance, percentiles, frequency density, sample space, event, outcome, mutually exclusive, independent, conditional.

## HOW STUDENTS CAN BE SUPPORTED AT HOME

Pearson Active Learn eBooks, videos of class assessment model answers, independent study guide with suggested websites.

# YEAR 12 | A LEVEL MATHEMATICS

## ENRICHMENT OPPORTUNITIES

UKMT challenge, courses provided by AMSP, university lecture visits.

### HALF TERM 2

**All students will know:**

PURE MATHEMATICS

#### Graphs and Transformations

- Sketching different types of graph
- Points of intersection
- Transformations of graphs

#### Straight Line Graphs

- Equations of parallel and perpendicular lines
- Modelling with straight lines

#### Circle Geometry

- Equations of circles
- Intersection of straight lines and circles
- Geometrical problems

STATISTICS:

#### Statistical Distributions

- Probability distributions
- Binomial distribution
- Cumulative probabilities

#### Hypothesis Testing

- Hypothesis testing with the Binomial distribution

**All students will be assessed:**

- » Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered.
- » Class assessment on all the topics covered during this half term.

**Reading skills needed for this unit:**

Pearson  
ActiveLearn  
eBook, CGP  
textbook.

**Key vocabulary:**

Critical value, hypothesis, significance level, confidence interval, factor theorem, factor, quotient, remainder, binomial, distribution, coefficient, polynomial, cubic, quartic, reciprocal, asymptote, translation, reflection, stretch, chord.

### HALF TERM 3

**All students will know:**

PURE MATHEMATICS

#### Algebraic Methods

- Algebraic Fractions
- Dividing polynomials
- The factor theorem
- Mathematical Proof

#### The Binomial Expansion

- Factorial notation
- The binomial expansion
- Applications of the binomial theorem in approximations of calculations

MECHANICS

#### Modelling in Mechanics

- Constructing a model and assumptions
- Using vectors

#### Constant Acceleration in 1D

- Displacement-time and velocity-time graphs
- Equations of motion
- Motion due to gravity

**All students will be assessed:**

- » Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered.
- » Class assessment on all the topics covered during this half term.

**Reading skills needed for this unit:**

Pearson  
ActiveLearn  
eBook, CGP  
textbook.

**Key vocabulary:**

Factor theorem, factor, quotient, remainder, binomial, coefficient, polynomial, cubic, quartic, modelling, inextensible, light, smooth, velocity, displacement, acceleration, projectile, equilibrium, resolve.

# YEAR 12 | A LEVEL MATHEMATICS

## ENRICHMENT OPPORTUNITIES

UKMT challenge, courses provided by AMSP, university lecture visits.

### HALF TERM 4

**All students will know:**  
PURE MATHEMATICS

#### Trigonometric Ratios

- Cosine rule, sine rule including ambiguous cases
- Area of any triangle
- Graphs of sine, cosine and tangent
- Transformations of trigonometric graphs

#### Trigonometric Identities and Equations

- Exact trigonometric values
- Trigonometric identities
- Solving linear and quadratic trigonometric equations

#### MECHANICS

#### Forces and Motion

- Force diagrams and resultant forces
- Newton's laws of motion
- Connected particles and pulleys

**All students will be assessed:**

- » Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered.
- » Class assessment on all the topics covered during this half term.

**Reading skills needed for this unit:**

Pearson ActiveLearn eBook, CGP textbook.

**Key vocabulary:**

Sine, cosine, tangent, asymptote, periodic, identity, force, resultant, component, magnitude, reaction, equilibrium, resolve.

### HALF TERM 5

**All students will know:**  
PURE MATHEMATICS

#### Vectors

- Representation, magnitude and direction
- Geometric proof using vectors
- Modelling with vectors

#### Differentiation

- First and second order derivatives
- Differentiation from first principles
- Gradients, tangents and normal to a curve
- Finding stationary points and determining their nature
- Sketching graphs of gradient functions
- Modelling with differentiation

#### MECHANICS

#### Variable Acceleration in 1D

- Using differentiation and integration
- Solving maxima and minima problems
- Deriving the constant acceleration formulae

**All students will be assessed:**

- » Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered.
- » Class assessment on all the topics covered during this half term.

**Reading skills needed for this unit:**

Pearson ActiveLearn eBook, CGP textbook.

**Key vocabulary:**

Vector, parallel, collinear, magnitude, calculus, differentiation, delta, infinite, first and second derivative, gradient, rate of change, stationary points, inflection

# YEAR 12 | A LEVEL MATHEMATICS

## ENRICHMENT OPPORTUNITIES

UKMT challenge, courses provided by AMSP, university lecture visits.

### HALF TERM 6

**All students will know:**

PURE MATHEMATICS

#### Integration

- Definite and indefinite integrals
- Find the area under a curve and regions between curves and lines

#### Exponentials and logarithms

- Exponential functions and their graphs
- Modelling exponential growth and decay
- Laws of logarithms
- Solving equations involving exponentials and logarithms
- The number  $e$  and natural logarithms
- Proving non-linear trends using logarithms

**All students will be assessed:**

- » Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered.
- » Mock exam using AS level exam papers.

**Reading skills needed for this unit:**

Pearson ActiveLearn eBook, CGP textbook.

**Key vocabulary:**

Calculus, integration, delta, infinite integral, integrand, definite and indefinite, region, exponential, logarithm, base, growth and decay

**The curriculum and assessment of students at this stage of education has been carefully designed to promote deep learning of mathematics and develop students into mathematicians:**

Scheme of work follows the 2017 specification from Edexcel, which builds on prior knowledge from GCSE. There are opportunities throughout to apply techniques and methods to real life modelling.

## HALF TERM 1

**All students will know:**

### CORE

#### 1) Algebraic methods:

- » Use proof by contradiction to prove true statements.
- » Add, subtract, multiply and divide with algebraic fractions.
- » Convert a rational expression with linear factors in the denominator into partial fractions.
- » Use polynomial long division.
- » Convert an improper algebraic fraction into partial fraction form.

#### 2) Functions and graphs:

- » Understand mapping and functions, and use domain and range.
- » Combine two or more functions to make a composite function.
- » Know how to find an inverse function algebraically and graphically.
- » Apply transformations and sketch graphs of functions.
- » Sketch graphs and solve equations and inequalities involving the modulus function.

### STATISTICS

#### 1) Regression, correlation and hypothesis testing:

- » Understand exponential models in bivariate data.
- » Use a change of variable to estimate coefficients in an exponential model.
- » Understand and calculate the product moment correlation coefficient.
- » Carry out a hypothesis test for zero correlation.

**All students will be assessed:**

- » Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered.
- » Class assessments on all the topics covered during this half term.

**Reading skills needed for this unit:**

- » Pearson eBook, CGP textbook.

**Key vocabulary:**

Proof by contradiction, statement, argument, partial fraction, function, mapping, range, domain, one-one, many-one, inverse, modulus, absolute, regression, correlation, hypothesis testing, bivariate, coefficients, product moment correlation.

# YEAR 13 | A LEVEL MATHEMATICS

## ENRICHMENT OPPORTUNITIES

UKMT challenge, courses offered by AMSP, university lecture visits.

### HALF TERM 2

All students will know:

#### CORE

##### 1) Sequences and series

- » Find the  $n$ th term of an arithmetic and geometric sequence.
- » Prove and use the formula for the sum of the first  $n$  terms of an arithmetic series.
- » Prove and use the formula for the sum of a finite geometric series.
- » Prove and use the formula for the sum to infinity of a convergent geometric series.
- » Use sigma notation to describe a series.
- » Generate and describe a sequence using recurrence relations.
- » Model real-life situations with sequences and series.

##### 2) Binomial expansion:

- » Expanding binomials raised to any rational exponent and determine the values of  $x$  for which the expansion is valid.
- » Using partial fractions with binomial expansions.

#### STATISTICS

##### 1) Conditional probability:

- » Understand set notation and conditional probability.
- » Solve conditional probability problems using two-way tables, tree diagrams, Venn diagrams, and probability formulae.

##### 2) The normal distribution:

- » Understand the normal distribution and its characteristics.
- » Calculate percentage points and values on a standard normal curve.
- » Find unknown means and/or standard deviations for a normal distribution.
- » Approximate a binomial distribution using a normal distribution.
- » Solve real-life problems using an appropriate distribution.
- » Carry out a hypothesis test on a normal distribution.

All students will be assessed:

- » Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered.
- » Class assessments on all content covered this term.

Reading skills needed for this unit:

Pearson eBook, CGP textbook.

Key vocabulary:

Sequence, series, iteration, inductive, convergence, divergence, sigma, summation, binomial, coefficient, partial fraction, set notation, conditional, sample space, mutually exclusive, independent, normal distribution, continuous random variable, confidence interval, hypothesis testing.

### HALF TERM 3

All students will know:

#### CORE

##### 1) Radian measure:

- » Convert between degrees and radians and apply this to trigonometric graphs.
- » Know exact values of angles measured in radians.
- » Find arc lengths and areas of sectors and segments using radians.
- » Solve trigonometric equations in radians.
- » Using small angle approximations.

##### 2) Trigonometric functions:

- » Understand the definitions of secant, cosecant and cotangent, their graphs, and their relationship to cosine, sine and tangent.
- » Simplify expressions, prove identities and solve equations involving secant, cosecant and cotangent.
- » Understand and use inverse trigonometric functions and their domains and ranges.

#### MECHANICS

##### 1) Moments:

- » Calculate the resultant turning effect of a force or set of forces applied to a rigid body.
- » Solve problems involving uniform, non-uniform rods.

» All students will be assessed:

- » Regular use of past paper questions on topics covered.
- » Class assessments on all the topics covered during this half term.

Reading skills needed for this unit:

Pearson eBook, CGP textbook.

Key vocabulary:

Radian, arc, sector, segment, sine, cosine, tangent, secant, cosecant, cotangent, inverse, interval, moments, tilting, friction, coefficient, slipping, rough, plane, equilibrium, resolve, component, resultant.

# YEAR 13 | A LEVEL MATHEMATICS

## HALF TERM 4

All students will know:

### CORE

#### 1) Trigonometry and Modelling:

- » Prove and use the addition and double-angle formulae.
- » Use the addition and double-angle formulae to solve equations.
- » Rewrite trigonometric expressions as a single sine and cosine.
- » Prove trigonometric identities.
- » Model real-life situations using trigonometric functions

#### 2) Parametric equations:

- » Convert a parametric equation into Cartesian form, either by substitution or using trigonometric identities.
- » Understand sketches of parametric curves, and sketch parametric curves.
- » Solve coordinate geometry problems involving parametric equations.
- » Use parametric equations to model real life.

#### 3) Differentiation.

- » Differentiate trigonometric functions, exponentials and logarithms.
- » Differentiate using the chain, product and quotient rules.
- » Differentiate parametric equations.
- » Differentiate functions that are described implicitly.
- » Use the second derivative to describe the behaviour of a function.
- » Solve problems involving rates of change and construct simple differential equations.

## MECHANICS

### 1) Friction and forces:

- » Resolve forces into components.
- » Solve problems involving smooth and rough inclined planes.
- » Understand and solve problems involving friction.

### 2) Projectiles:

- » Model motion under gravity for an object projected horizontally and an angle.
- » Derive formulae for the time of flight, range and greatest height of a projectile, and the equation of the path of a projectile.

All students will be assessed:

- » Class assessments on all the topics covered during this half term.
- » Mock examinations using A level past papers.

Reading skills needed for this unit:

Pearson eBook, CGP textbook.

Key vocabulary:

Parametric, cartesian, exponential, logarithm, chain rule, product rule, quotient rule, implicit, explicit, roots, iteration, moments, tilting, friction, coefficient, slipping, rough, plane, equilibrium, resolve, component, resultant.

## HALF TERM 5

All students will know:

### CORE:

#### 1) Numerical methods

- » Locate the roots of an equation by considering changes of sign.
- » Use iteration to find approximate roots of an equation.
- » Use the Newton-Raphson method to find approximate roots to an equation.
- » Use numerical methods to solve real-life problems.

#### 2) Integration

- » Integrate standard integrals including exponential and trigonometric functions, and use the reverse chain rule to integration functions of the form  $f(ax+b)$ .
- » Integrate using trigonometric identities.
- » Use integration by substitution, integration by parts and using partial fractions.
- » Find the area under a curve using integration.
- » Find the approximate area under a curve using the trapezium rule.
- » Solve simple differential equations and model real-life situations using differential equations.

#### 3) Vectors

- » Understand 3D Cartesian coordinates, and use vectors in 3D.
- » Use vectors to solve geometric problems.
- » Model 3D motion in mechanics using vectors.

### 1) Application of forces:

- » Find an unknown force for a system in equilibrium.
- » Solve static problems involving weight, tension and pulleys.
- » Solve problems involving connected particles on rough and smooth horizontal and inclined planes.

### 2) Further kinematics:

- » Use vectors for displacement, velocity and acceleration when using equations of motion.
- » Use calculus to solve problems involving variable acceleration.

All students will be assessed:

Class assessments on all the topics covered during this half term, and A-level past exam papers.

Reading skills needed for this unit:

Pearson eBook, CGP textbook.

Key vocabulary:

Standard integral, inspection, inverse chain rule, substitution, by parts, trapezium rule, differential equation, cartesian, plane, projectile, equilibrium, resolve, component, resultant.

# YEAR 13 | A LEVEL MATHEMATICS

## HALF TERM 6

### All students will know:

- » Revision and completion of end of course examinations.

### Reading Skills needed for this unit:

- » Pearson eBook, CGP textbook.

## HOW THIS LEARNING WILL BE EMBEDDED ELSEWHERE IN THE CURRICULUM

A-level Physics, A-level Chemistry and  
A-level Biology.

## HOW STUDENTS CAN BE SUPPORTED AT HOME

Pearson Active Learn e-books, videos of class  
assessment model answers, independent study  
guide with suggested websites.